# Table of Contents

1. **Workshop Summary**  
1.1 Workshop Organization  
1.2 Organization of Workshop Proceedings  

2. **Nonstructural Systems Roundtable**  
2.1 Survey of Nonstructural Systems  
2.2 Selected Nonstructural Systems  
2.2.1 Elevator Systems  
2.2.2 Medical Components  
2.2.3 Water Supply and Fire Protection Systems  
2.3 Information Required for Seismic Analysis  
2.3.1 Elevator Systems  
2.3.2 Medical Components  
2.3.3 Water Supply and Fire Protection Systems  
2.4 Conclusions  

3. **Structural Roundtable**  
3.1 Detailed Discussion  
3.2 Conclusions  

4. **Social, Economic and Political Roundtable**  
4.1 Detailed Discussion  

5. **Emergency Management Roundtable**  
5.1 Detailed Discussion  
5.1.1 Hospitals  
5.1.2 Other Health Care Providers  

6. **Joint Structural and Nonstructural Roundtable**  
6.1 Detailed Discussion  
6.2 Summary  
6.2.1 Analysis  
6.2.2 Advanced Technologies  

7. **Joint Social/Economic/Political and Emergency Management Roundtable**  
7.1 Short-term Research Needs  
7.2 Long-term Efforts  

8. **Joint Meeting of All Participants**  
8.1 Detailed Discussion
Table of Contents (cont'd)

9 Summary and Conclusions 27

APPENDICES
A Workshop Information 29
A.1 Agenda 31
A.2 List of Participants 33

B Workshop Presentations 35
Overview by George C. Lee 37
Nonstructural Systems Issues by Mircea Grigoriu 43
Structural Systems Issues by Mohammed Ettouny 61
Social, Economic and Political Issues by Jerome Hauer 77
Emergency Management Issues by Joanne Nigg 87

C Survey of Nonstructural Elements in Hospitals 93
C.1 Architectural Components 95
C.2 Mechanical and Plumbing Components 96
C.3 Electrical and Communications Components 98
C.4 Furniture and Interior Equipment 98

D Social, Economic and Policy Issues Associated with Health Care Facilities 99
D.1 Research Issues Studied 101
D.1.1 Non-damaged Hospitals as Community Resources 101
D.1.2 Problems in Damaged Hospitals 102
D.1.3 Disaster Planning 102
D.1.4 Limitations of the Research 102
D.2 Social Science Issues Related to the Hospital Demonstration Project 102
D.2.1 A Federal Hospital vs. a Community-based Hospital 102
D.2.2 Differences from California Hospitals 103
D.3 Factors Affecting a Decision to Undertake Seismic Rehabilitation 104