# TABLE OF CONTENTS

**SECTION 1 INTRODUCTION** ........................................................................ 1-1

**SECTION 2 DEVELOPMENT OF A CONCEPTUAL DAMAGE MODEL** .......... 2-1

2.1 Generalized Damage Model and Definitions ........................................ 2-1
2.2 Application of Damage Model to Reinforced Concrete Members .......... 2-5
2.3 Combining Local Damage Indices ....................................................... 2-8
2.4 Summary ........................................................................................... 2-10

**SECTION 3 FORMULATION OF PARAMETERS FOR THE DAMAGE INDEX** 3-1

3.1 Introduction ...................................................................................... 3-1
3.2 Evaluation of Deformation Damage .................................................. 3-3
3.2.1 Determining the Ultimate Deformation for Monotonic Loading .... 3-3
3.2.2 Determining the Unloading Stiffness ............................................. 3-10
3.2.3 Formulation of Deformation Damage ........................................... 3-11
3.3 Evaluation of Strength Loss with Cyclic Loading ............................... 3-11
3.4 Conclusions ..................................................................................... 3-18

**SECTION 4 VERIFICATION OF DAMAGE MODEL FOR SINGLE COMPONENTS** ......................................................................................... 4-1

4.1 Introduction ...................................................................................... 4-1
4.2 Description of Test Specimen ............................................................ 4-2
4.3 Calculation of Required Variables .................................................... 4-3
4.4 Results of Damage Analysis ............................................................... 4-8
4.5 Experimental Observations of Component Testing ............................ 4-15
4.6 Damage Analysis Correlation with Experimentally Observed Damage 4-16
4.7 Conclusions of Damage Evaluation Component Testing .................... 4-26

**SECTION 5 DAMAGE MODEL EVALUATION USING A THREE STORY FRAME** ......................................................................................... 5-1

5.1 Introduction ...................................................................................... 5-1
5.2 Evaluation of Damage ...................................................................... 5-1
5.2.1 Evaluation of Damage in a Typical Member of the Structure .......... 5-3
5.2.2 Evaluation of Structural Damage ................................................ 5-5
5.3 Influence of the Importance Factor on the Damage Model ................ 5-5
5.4 Conclusions ..................................................................................... 5-7
**TABLE OF CONTENTS (Cont'd)**

**SECTION 6 DAMAGE MODEL EVALUATION OF A SIX STORY STRUCTURE**
**SUBJECTED TO SIMULATED EARTHQUAKES** ........................................ 6-1  
6.1 Introduction ....................................................................................... 6-1  
6.2 Results of the Comparison of Story Level Damage ....................... 6-1  
6.3 Results of Structural Damage Analysis ....................................... 6-3  
6.4 Comparison of State of Damage in the Structure ....................... 6-7  
6.5 Conclusions ..................................................................................... 6-7  

**SECTION 7 CONCLUSIONS, RECOMMENDATIONS AND APPLICATIONS** 7-1  
7.1 Conclusions from the Present Study ........................................... 7-1  
7.2 Applications of Damage Modeling .............................................. 7-2  
7.3 Recommendations ........................................................................... 7-6  

**SECTION 8 REFERENCES** ...................................................................... 8-1