# Contents

1.0 Introduction 1

2.0 Public Health 3
2.1 Background 3
2.2 Public Health Impacts 4
2.3 Interpretation 7
   2.3.1 Introduction to the Sphere Project 7
   2.3.2 Sphere Standards for Water 9
   2.3.3 Sphere Standards for Sanitation 10
   2.3.4 Sphere Standards for Hygiene 11
2.4 Conclusions: Public Health 12

3.0 Environmental Infrastructure 15
3.1 Drinking Water 15
   3.1.1 Overview 15
   3.1.2 Drinking Water Supply 17
   3.1.3 Drinking Water Treatment 19
   3.1.4 Drinking Water Distribution 19
   3.1.5 Other Drinking Water Issues 20
3.2 Wastewater 22
   3.2.1 Overview 22
   3.2.2 Wastewater Collection 23
   3.2.3 Wastewater Treatment 24
   3.2.4 Discharge of Treated Wastewater 25
3.3 Conclusion: Environmental Infrastructure 25

4.0 Lessons Learned 27

5.0 References 29

Appendix A: Boil Water Orders by Parish 31